Who?

PCB impaired waters

- Majors
- CSOs
- Minors (screening for municipals?)
- Industrial stormwater outfalls
- MS4
- Mining outfalls
- Non-contact cooling waters

Potential sources - industrial / commercial -

SIC Code	Code Name Facility
26	Paper and Allied Products
30	Rubber and Misc. Plastics
33	Primary Metal Industries
34	Fabricated Metal Products
37	Transportation Equipment
49	Electrical, Gas and Sanitary Services
1221 & 1222	Bituminous Coal

Source: Belton et al. 2005

When?

- Monitoring
 - Strategy w/n 2 yrs of TMDL
 - VPDES
- How
 - frequent
 - long

Frequency?

- # of samples
 - wet (high)
 - dry (base)
- Type & size
 - Major
 - Minor
 - Industrial stormwater
 - CSO (wet only)

Sample Method

1. EPA Method 1668A – composite samples

2. EPA Method 1668A – grab samples

3. Semi-Permeable Membrane Device (SPMD)

Costs

- Laboratories (list will be available)
- Sample Collection (24h composites)
 - Clean technique (cost ?)
- Method 1668A Cost
 - \$700 \$1,200 per sample
 - Greater number of samples < \$\$
- SPMD (estimated)
 - \$450-\$500 per SPMD
 - Includes clean-up and extraction
 - Plus Cost of Analysis
- Additional Parameters TOC, POC, DOC, TSS

How?

How?

1. Voluntary monitoring program

- Initial round of Potomac discharger PCB sampling
- Initiate immediately
- May not reach all dischargers
- Coordinate with TAC, VAMWA, VMA
- Cost savings

2. Via VPDES Permit condition

Would have to wait VPDES permit is modified/reissued

How?

3. Require by letter via 9 VAC 25-31-190.H.

H. Duty to Provide Information

The permittee shall furnish to the department, within a reasonable time, any information which the board may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. The board may require the permittee to furnish, upon request, such plans, specifications, and other pertinent information as may be necessary to determine the effect of the wastes from his discharge on the quality of state waters, or such other information as may be necessary to accomplish the purposes of the law. The permittee shall also furnish to the department upon request, copies of records required to be kept by the permit.

- Used infrequently
- Initiate immediately

Implementation Concerns

- TMDL will include wasteload allocations for significant sources
- WLAs ? Effluent Limitations
- Likely rely on "Pollution Minimization Plans" rather than effluent limitations
- Others?